

WHAT DO WE MEASURE?

Water Temperature

Water needs to be cold enough for some species (like salmon and trout) to survive.

Dissolved Oxygen

Ecosystems need a minimum amount of oxygen in the water to support healthy aquatic life.

Dissolved Solids

Dissolved solids can be anything from organic material, to minerals, to pollutants. Too many dissolved solids harm aquatic life and may indicate contaminated runoff.

Nutrients

While some nutrients are healthy, too many nutrients (like phosphorus and nitrogen) can cause algae and harm ecosystems. Nutrients often come from manure and fertilizer in runoff.

E. Coli

Escherichia coli is one of the many species of bacteria living in the lower intestines of mammals. The presence of *E. coli* in water is a common indicator of fecal contamination.

Metals

Metals can be introduced into water from weathering and erosion of soils or rocks. This can happen naturally, or at an increased rate due to human activities.

pH

This measures how acidic/basic the water is- neutral levels are best for fish. Changes to the natural pH might impact the nutrients or toxins in the water.

THE WATER QUALITY INDEX



Using the Canadian Council of Ministers of the Environment water quality guidelines, the Water Quality Index (WQI) combines multiple parameters into a single value that summarizes water quality at a site.

It is calculated based on:

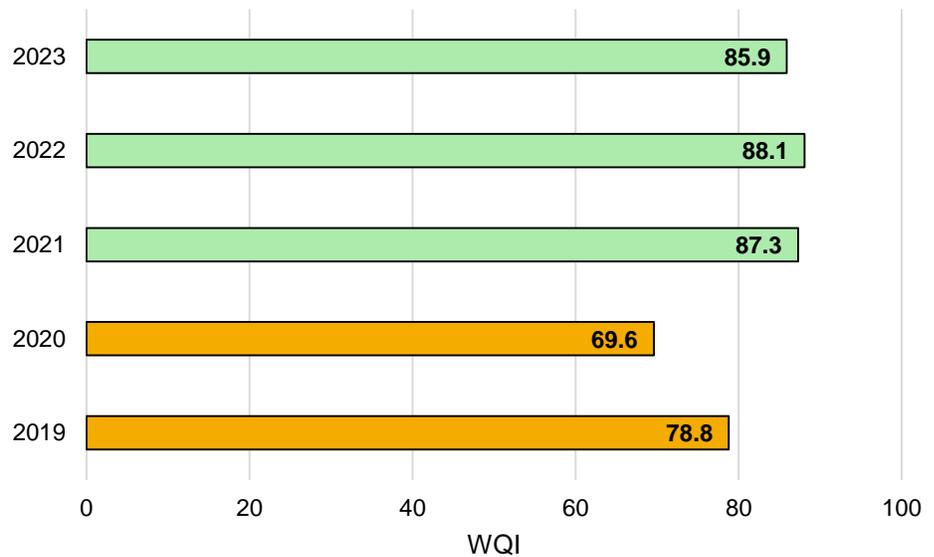
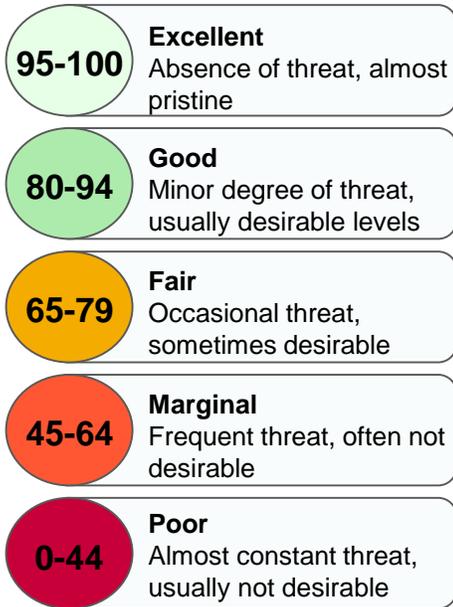
- the number of parameters that exceed guidelines,
- the number of times guidelines are exceeded,
- and the amount by which they are exceeded.

For an accurate WQI, a site is required to have 4 samples per year with at least 4 parameters measured.

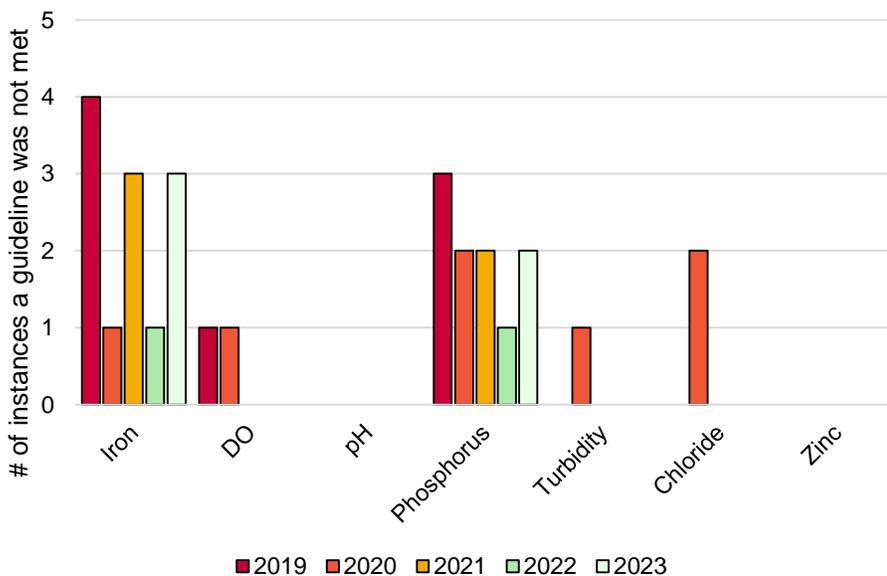
OUR WATER QUALITY INDEX SCORES

The WQI was calculated using: ammonia, arsenic, chloride, copper, dissolved oxygen, iron, nitrate, pH, phosphorus, turbidity, and zinc. These are the same parameters used by the NB Department of Environment and Local Government.

WQI scores for water quality site “ScdH” have fallen within the “Good” and “Fair” categories in the past five years. A rating of “Good” means water quality rarely exceeds the guidelines, and conditions rarely depart from natural or desirable levels. A rating of “Fair” means water quality occasionally exceeds the guidelines, and conditions sometimes depart from natural or desirable levels.



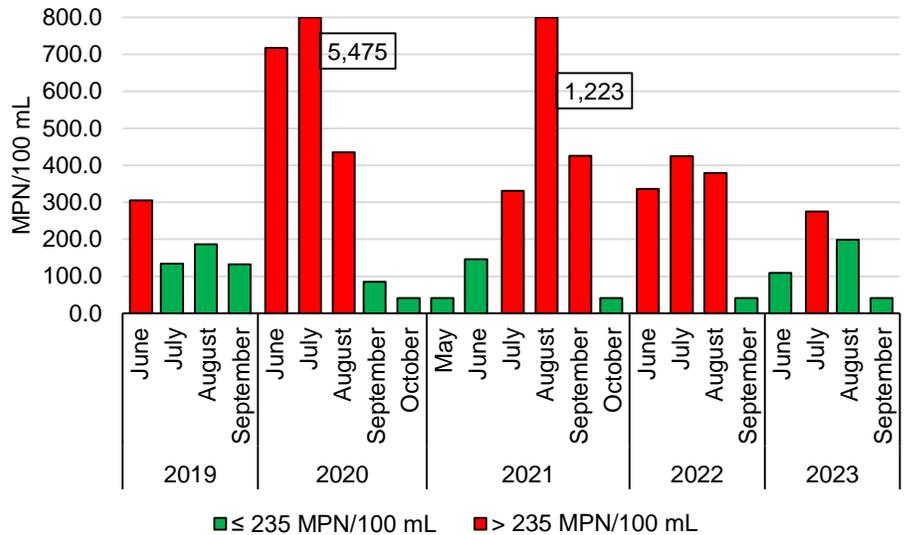
PARAMETER EXCEEDANCES



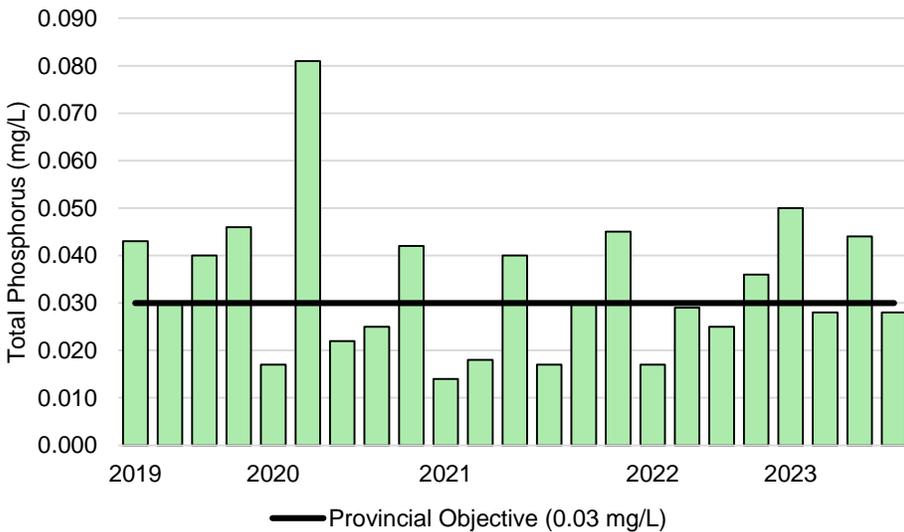
The graph on the left shows the number of exceedances of each parameter per year (values above the established guidelines). The combined effect of these exceedances lower the overall WQI score for each year. Levels of phosphorus and iron have been elevated over the years at this water quality monitoring site in particular.

E. COLI

E. coli levels surpassed the 235 MPN/100 mL guideline for Canadian Recreational Water Quality 11 times in the past five years at this site. The presence of *E. coli* in water is a common indicator of fecal contamination.



PHOSPHORUS

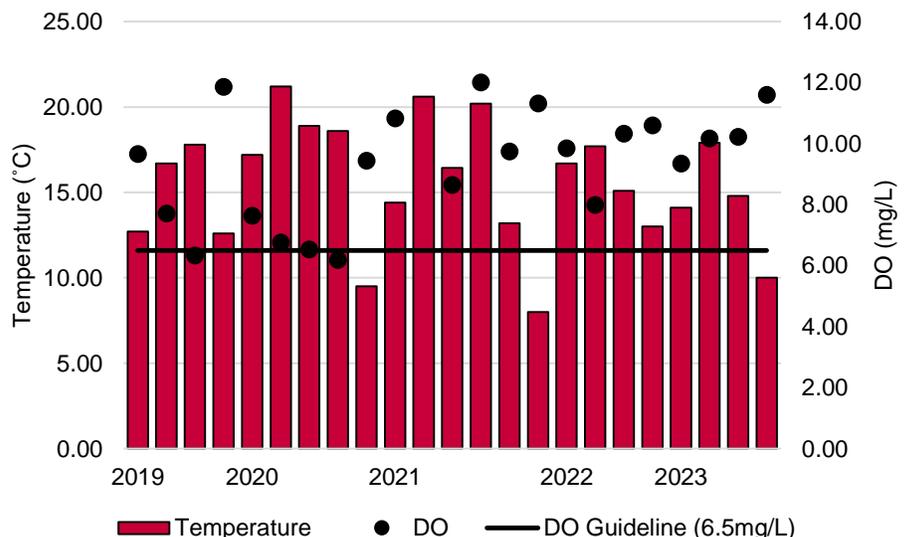


Total phosphorus at this site exceeded the provincial objective of 0.03 mg/L 10 times in the past five years. Elevated phosphorus levels in rivers can lead to an increase in growth of algae and aquatic plants. This excessive growth can decrease the amount of dissolved oxygen available to other aquatic life, like fish.

TEMPERATURE & DO

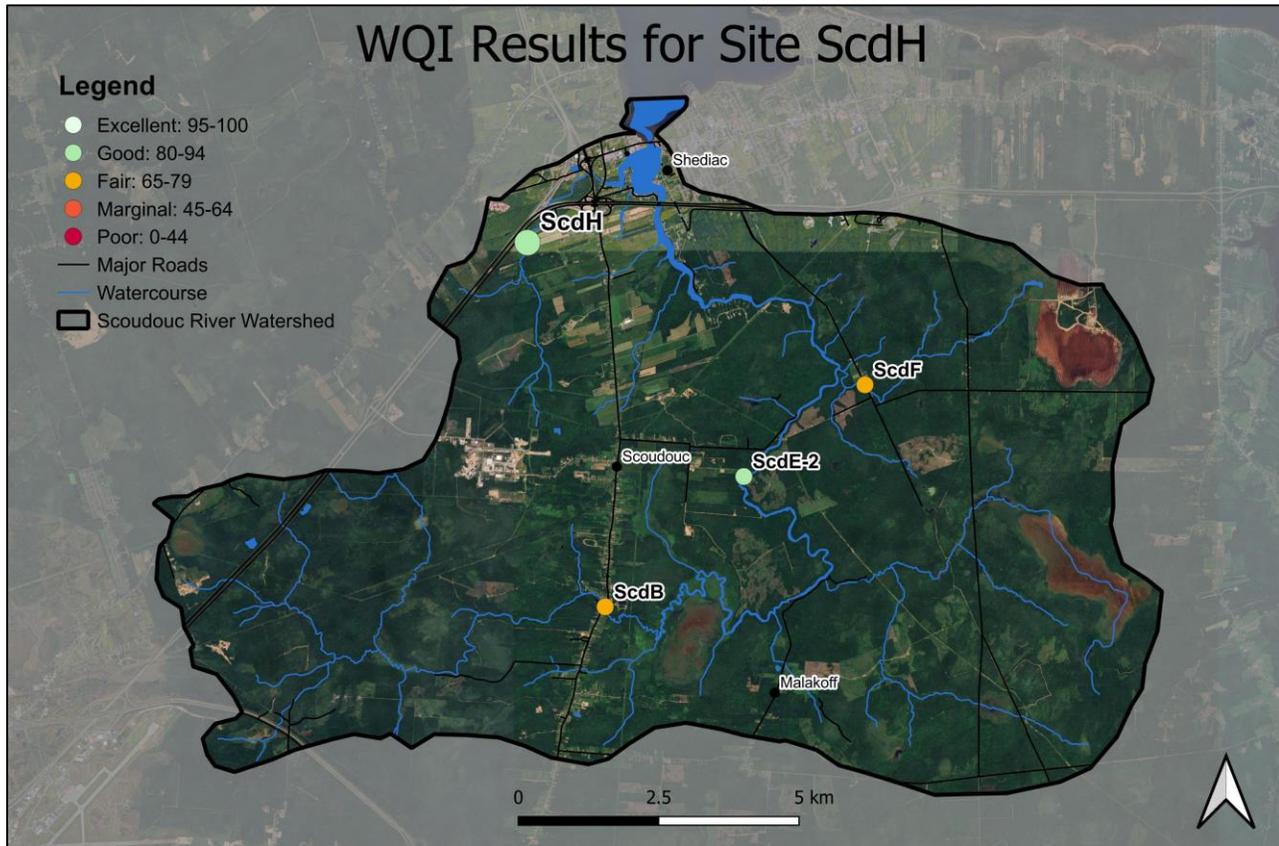
The amount of dissolved oxygen (DO) available to aquatic organisms decreases as water temperature increases. Impacts on aquatic life may occur at DO concentrations below 6.5 mg/L.

DO levels were below the 6.5 mg/L guideline twice at this site in the past five years.

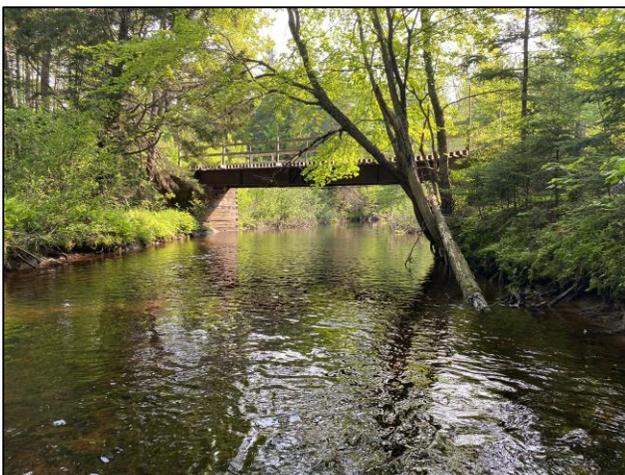


SITE INFORMATION

This site is located on the Cornwall Brook, and is accessed through a private road past the end of Harbour View Drive. Surrounding land use includes residences, agricultural fields, Highway 15, a quarry and the Scoudouc Industrial Park.



GET INVOLVED IN YOUR WATERSHED!



Want to learn more about how you can help to improve water quality in the Shediac Bay watershed?

Visit our website at www.shediacbayassociation.org

Acknowledgements

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